# Ruffer Total Return International

### Positive returns with low volatility

During April the fund price rose by 0.03%. This compared with a rise of 1.1% in the FTSE All-Share Index and a decline of 1.2% in the FTSE All-Stocks Index (both figures total returns in sterling).

We have previously remarked, only partly in jest, that in a world where zero interest rates (or even lower) are the norm, eventually the return on other financial assets might turn out to be zero too. Which may explain why so many previously successful hedge funds have now thrown in the towel. So far stock markets appear to be doing their best to adhere to this rather depressing roadmap. After the sharp falls seen across equities earlier this year, aided by either soothing words or inaction from central banks, most markets have made their way back to par, but show little enthusiasm for further gains.

Tempting as it is to declare premature vindication of the zero return hypothesis, a more likely explanation lies in investors' uncertainty as to whether we face the perceived failure or normalisation of monetary policy. Unfortunately neither path appears particularly attractive for stock markets. If global growth is strong enough to bear higher interest rates (initially in the US) then dollar strength and rising discount rates may undermine any short term progress. Whilst if monetary policy is seen to have failed, the progression to the likely next step, fiscal intervention, is fraught with dangers against which, in our view, only inflation-linked bonds stand sentry.

As we write, such issues appear to be playing out most clearly in Japan, where Bank of Japan Governor Kuroda must feel he is 'damned if you do, damned if you don't' whichever way he turns. His imposition of negative interest rates earlier this year received a resounding thumbs down from so in response he sat on his hands in April, only to find his inaction greeted by the same negative response. However, we believe the Japan story is still taking shape, and such missteps as we have seen recently will merely hasten the path to more reflationary fiscal intervention. This could perhaps come as soon as the G7 meeting hosted in Tokyo at the end of May and could be the catalyst for a recovery in a market that is both attractively valued and now shunned by overseas investors. So for now we are keeping our exposure to Japan largely intact, relieved that any setbacks there have so far been offset by gains in our index-linked bonds and gold holdings (which we added to earlier in the year).

Meanwhile, it would be remiss of us not to pass some comment on the political events playing out. We note that not only are zero interest rates far from a universal panacea for financial markets, but western electorates also seem remarkably resistant to their curative powers. People everywhere are disillusioned with politicians and policies that reflect this mood. Such a move towards populism normally brings with it some unwelcome outcomes, but it also points towards a world less willing to rely on the benevolence of central banks and focused more on the direct intervention of elected governments in striving for either growth or inflation.

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#### Investment objective

150

140

Price p

The investment objective of Ruffer Total Return International ('the fund') is to achieve positive returns with low volatility from an actively managed portfolio. The fund may have exposure to the following asset classes: cash, debt securities of any type (including government and corporate debt), equities and equity related securities and commodities (including precious metals). Pervading this objective is a fundamental philosophy of capital preservation.

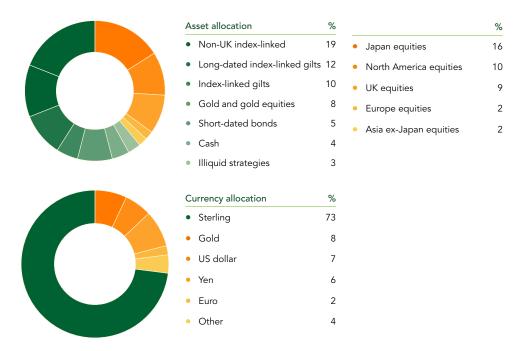
## Performance since launch on 14 July 2011 – O class shares

130 120 110		M	₩ •••••			A MAN	
90 Jul 11 Jan 12 Jul 12 RTRI O cap f F	RTRI O cap €			Share TR £			Jan 16 Stocks TR £
Performance %	April 2016	Year t	o date	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
O GBP capitalisation shares	0.0		0.9	-4.5	5.8	na	na
Percentage growth (O GBP cap)		%	Share p	orice as at 3	0 April 201	6	
31 Mar 2015 – 31 Mar 2016 -3.3 31 Mar 2014 – 31 Mar 2015 11.6 31 Mar 2013 – 31 Mar 2014 -0.7		O CHF capitalisation 114.76					
		11.6	O EUR capitalisation			117.41	
		-0.7	O GBP capitalisation 120.				120.35
31 Mar 2012 – 31 Mar 2013	R1 Mar 2012 – 31 Mar 2013 10.6		O USD capitalisation 118.			118.82	
31 Mar 2011 – 31 Mar 2012		na					
Source: Ruffer LLP							

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

# Ruffer Total Return International as at 30 April 2016

#### Portfolio structure



### 5 largest of 13 bond holdings

Stock	% of fund	Stock	% of fund
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2068	7.2	ORIX	1.9
UK Treasury index-linked 1.875% 2022	5.1	Mitsui Fudosan	1.9
US TIPS 0.75% 2042	4.9	The Boeing Company	1.8
US TIPS 1.25% 2020	4.9	Dai-ichi Life Insurance	1.8
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2019	4.5	BP	1.7
Source: Ruffer LLP		* Excludes holdings in pooled funds	

5 largest of 59 equity holdings\*

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The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus, Key Investor Information Document and the latest report and accounts.

#### Fund size £1,430.4m

#### **Fund information**

				%
Ongoing	Charges F	igure		1.51
Maximum	n annual m	anagem	ent fee (O class)	1.5
Maximum	n subscript	ion fee		5.0
	investme alent in Ch		SEK or USD)	£1,000
O share o	lasses		Capit (equivalent to a	alisation only ccumulation)
Dealing	,	0	ursday (if not a k n the following k t business day of	ousiness day)
Cut-off		aluation	Luxembourg tim day (so typically se business day o	Tuesday and
ISIN and SEDOL	CHF	О сар	LU0638558808	B4R1SD2
	EUR	О сар	LU0638558717	B42NV78
	GBP	О сар	LU0638558634	B41Y053
	USD	О сар	LU0638558980	B449LX0
Structure	Suk	fund of	Ruffer SICAV, a domiciled	Luxembourg UCITS SICAV
administr	nent comp ative ager fer agent, ry agent	nt, regist	rar	ner Solutions (Europe) S.A.
Investme	nt manage	er		Ruffer LLP
Custodia	า		Pictet & Cie	(Europe) S.A.
Auditors			Ernst	& Young S.A.

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#### **Fund Managers**

# Jacques Hirsch

Joined Ruffer in 2011,
previous work included fund
management and macro
research at Goldman Sachs,
GLG Partners and Fulcrum
Asset Management. He
graduated from École Centrale



Paris in 1999, and holds an MSc in Mathematics from Oxford University.

# Alex Lennard INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Joined Ruffer in 2006 after graduating from Exeter University with an honours degree in economics and finance; he is a member of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.



#### Ruffer LLP

Ruffer LLP manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 30 April 2016, assets managed by the Ruffer Group exceeded £18.0bn, of which over £9.5bn was managed in open-ended Ruffer funds.

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