Ruffer Total Return International

Positive returns with low volatility

January was an extremely strong month for almost all asset classes – the best start to the year for US and European equity markets since 2019 and 2015 respectively. Bonds rallied strongly as well. Indeed, the only major asset that did not rise in January was oil.

What drove such a strong month? The answer lies in the market's expectations of future events and how they have changed since October. Three factors matter most: firstly, a more emollient tone from the Federal Reserve in the US. As inflation and economic data has softened, and the Federal Reserve has reflected this by slowing the pace of interest rate hikes, the market has moved quickly to rule out the possibility of the US being driven into a significant recession.

Secondly, the warm winter in Europe has allowed energy prices to fall dramatically (European gas prices have now fallen 85% from their peak in August) and thus eliminate the concerns over European stagflation. And finally, the chaotic and rapid Chinese reopening has driven up market expectations of global economic growth in 2023, particularly in those spots where it was weakest such as European manufacturing and Chinese real estate.

All this contributed to a rapid reduction in fears of possible 'bad outcomes' for the market, and this has been reflected in a massive 50% decline in equity volatility and a 40% decline in bond volatility since October, accelerating in January and supporting a huge increase in risk-taking in the financial system. All the assets which performed worst last year have performed best so far this year, from cryptocurrencies to the 60/40 balanced portfolio.

The fund's risk assets have participated in this rally, but the protection assets have almost entirely cancelled that out. Ultimately, we don't think the major asset classes have repriced sufficiently to reflect a (US) risk-free rate of 4.5% or higher, meaning that we see few good risk-reward opportunities. The market is salivating at the prospect of Federal Reserve interest rate cuts beginning in the summer; it might be right, but the rally means that it will now be painful if the cuts aren't delivered. We remain defensively positioned and think it prudent to watch proceedings from the sidelines: our focus is on balancing the portfolio to make sure it retains its ability to protect capital in the drawdown that we expect will be visible later in the year. Better to live to fight another day!

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange. Future performance is subject to taxation which depends on each investor's personal situation, and may be subject to change in the future.



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Investment objective

The investment objective of the Ruffer Total Return International ('the fund') is to achieve low volatility, positive returns from an actively managed portfolio. The fund may have exposure to the following asset classes: cash, debt, securities of any type (including government and corporate debt), equities and equity related securities and commodities (including precious metals). Overriding this objective is a fundamental philosophy of capital preservation. Investors should note that there can be no assurance that the investment objective will be achieved.

Performance since fund launch on 14 July 2011

Past performance does not predict future returns



2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
- RTRI	C cap £	_	— RTRI C	C cap €			— F	RTRI C cap	\$		
	All-Share	TR£ -	— Bloom	berg Glo	bal–Aggr	egate TR :	£ ⊦	IFRI Fund	of Funds	Composit	e f

Performance C cap shares %	GBP	EUR	USD	Share pri	ce as at 31 J	January 2023	3	
January 2023	0.2	0.0	0.2	C CHF C	apitalisation			1.6033
Year to date	0.2	0.0	0.2	C EUR C	apitalisation			1.6807
	0.2	0.0	0.2	C EUR D	istribution			1.6520
1 year	4.6	2.9	5.2	C GBP C	apitalisation			1.8578
3 years	34.2	30.3	36.2	C GBP D	istribution			1.8094
5 years	33.3	26.2	39.5	C GBP Ir	icome			1.6861
		20.2	57.5	C USD C	apitalisation			1.9390
10 years	70.7	55.7	78.8	C USD D	istribution			1.9086
12 month performance to Dece	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
RTRI C cap £	-6.5	8.1	13.1	9.5	6.0			
RTRI C cap €	-7.5	6.7	12.3	8.8	4.4			
RTRI C cap \$				-5.1	9.9	14.0	9.7	6.5
FTSE All-Share TR £	-9.5	19.2	-9.8	18.3	0.3			
Bloomberg Global–Aggregate 1	4.9	2.7	5.8	-3.8	-5.7			
HFRI Fund of Funds Composite	1.9	4.2	7.5	7.2	6.6			

Source: Ruffer LLP, FTSE International, Bloomberg, Hedge Fund Research Inc. The comparator benchmarks shown in this document is as stated in the fund's prospectus.

Ruffer Total Return International as at 31 Jan 2023

Stock

Ryanair

ArcelorMittal

Synchrony Financial

Glencore

ORIX

Bayer

Hoya

Ambev SA

ΒP

10 largest equity holdings*

% of fund

22

0.8

0.6

0.6

0.6

0.6

0.5

0.5

0.5

0.4

7.4

6.4

5.9

5.2

3.9

% of fund

Asset allocation



Asset allocation	Yara International		
Short-dated bonds	27.2		
Index-linked gilts	15.1	5 largest bond holdings	
Cash	9.6	Stock	
Non-UK index-linked	9.3	UK Treasury index-linked 2.5% 2024	
Long-dated index-linked gilts	6.7		
Gold exposure and gold equities	5.4	UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2024	
Illiquid strategies and options	2.5	US Treasury 0.625% TIPS 2023	
Global funds	0.5	US Treasury FRN 31 Oct 2024	
JK/Europe equities	10.1	US Treasury FRN 31 Jul 2024	
Commodity exposure	5.8		
North America equities	4.4	*Excludes holdings in pooled funds	
apan equities	2.3		
sia ex-Japan equities	0.6		
Other equities	0.5		

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Fund size £5,752.3m €6,520.6m

Fund information

			%					
Ongoing (Charges Figure		1.13					
Maximum	1.2							
Annual management fee 1.1								
Maximum	subscription fee	9	5.0					
	nvestment		£10,000,000					
	ent in other cur							
Record dat		,	of November					
Ex dividen	d dates Nex	t NAV following th	he record date					
Payment	Within five	business days aft	er ex dividend date					
Dealing	day,	ry Wednesday (if , on the following last business day	business day)					
Cut off	: off 4pm Luxembourg time on the day before valuation day (so typically Tuesday and the penultimate business day of the month)							
ISIN and	CHF C cap	LU0638557743	B45L1M4					
SEDOL	EUR C cap	LU0638557669	B4MRCS8					
	EUR C dis	LU0779208544	B8BHY14					
	EUR CR cap	LU2559919811	BP5JDT6					
	GBP C cap	LU0638557586	B4XQ109					
	GBP C dis	LU0638558048	B4X19Y4					
	GBP C inc	LU1220904186	BWXC1G9					
	USD C cap	LU0638557826	B4WPBZ2					
	USD C dis	LU0779208890	B8BHY81					
Structure	Sub-func	l of Ruffer SICAV, domiciled	a Luxembourg d UCITS SICAV					
Manageme	ent company,	FundPa	rtner Solutions					
	tive agent, regi		(Europe) S.A					
and transfe domiciliary	er agent, paying v agent	g and						
Investment	t manager		Ruffer LLF					
Depositary	ı bank	Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A.						
Auditors		Erns	t & Young S.A.					

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Fund Managers

Jacques Hirsch

Joined Ruffer in 2011, previous work included fund management and macro research at Goldman Sachs, GLG Partners and Fulcrum Asset Management. Graduated



from École Centrale Paris in 1999, and holds an MSc in Mathematics from the University of Oxford.

Alex Lennard

INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Joined Ruffer in 2006 after graduating from Exeter University with an honours degree in economics and finance. He is a member of the CISI. He is co-manager of two of Ruffer's flagship funds.



Ruffer LLP

Ruffer LLP manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 December 2022, assets managed by the Ruffer Group exceeded £26.3bn.

Enquiries

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