Ruffer Total Return International

Positive returns with low volatility

During December the share price fell by 1.4%. This compared with falls of 1.3% in the FTSE All-Share Index and 1.0% in the FTSE Government All-Stocks Index (both figures being total returns in sterling).

December ended on a largely glum note for financial assets. While the US Federal Reserve proceeded with their largely expected rise in interest rates, there was acute disappointment that the European Central Bank did not expand its asset purchase programme, as many investors had hoped. The immediate upshot of this latter event was violent offsetting moves in eurozone equities, (down), and the euro (up), thus providing a further worrying example of how crowded certain trades have become.

Several concerns led us during December to reduce our equity positions, which are now at their lowest levels since launch. While the eurozone and indeed Japan might be sources of positive economic surprises, both areas being major beneficiaries from the collapse in oil prices, there remains a significant disconnection between investors and the Federal Reserve around the pace of US monetary tightening. At the same time continued low commodity prices could have negative spillover effects on the corporate credit market, an asset class not always notable for plentiful liquidity. Further afield, while the service sector in China is exhibiting signs of stability and even growth, manufacturing there continues to contract, generating fears of further devaluations of the Chinese currency. Away from economics, the lack of breadth and very narrow leadership in the US equity market may well be evidence of a mature stock market cycle. Stronger economic growth and positive economic surprises, which have been recently in short supply, are undeniably necessary conditions for any broadly-based rise in equity markets.

In fairness our central view is not to see 2016 as necessarily catastrophic for economic growth. However profits growth, particularly in the US, has decelerated sharply, and growth in US share buybacks, which has been a key driver in terms of market performance, has ground to a halt. The holy grail of wage inflation, desired by both workers and politicians of all hues, could well damage margins if it materialises, aiding labour at the expense of capital. Furthermore the fact that monetary stimulus appears exhausted in the US, and policy is indeed reversing, has led us for some while to the view that the rate of economic growth desired by politicians and necessary for debt reduction will require a greater role for fiscal policy, which might well raise inflationary expectations. In a sense we are seeing that already; Chancellor Osborne's latest sleight-of-hand around the UK budget deficit numbers fooled few, and the demands brought about by the migrant crisis in Europe will furnish a further excuse for fiscal slippage.

Markets are there to make fools of all forecasters, ourselves very much included, and the experience of recent years has certainly taught us to take nothing for granted. Having taken some more equity exposure off the table recently we are presently seeking to exercise the virtues of patience and watchfulness, content in the knowledge that should opportunities present themselves we have the resources to endeavour to profit from them.

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Investment objective

The investment objective of Ruffer Total Return International ('the fund') is to achieve positive returns with low volatility from an actively managed portfolio. The fund may have exposure to the following asset classes: cash, debt securities of any type (including government and corporate debt), equities and equity related securities and commodities (including precious metals). Pervading this objective is a fundamental philosophy of capital preservation.





Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

Ruffer Total Return International as at 31 December 2015

Portfolio structure



٩s	set allocation	%		%
	Non-UK index-linked	17	 Japan equities 	15
	Long-dated index-linked gilts	11	• UK equities	9
	Index-linked gilts	10	 North America equities 	8
	Short-dated bonds	2	• Asia ex-Japan equities	2
	Cash	17	• Europe equities	1
	Gold and gold equities	4	 Illiquid strategies 	4

5 largest of 51 equity holdings*



5 largest of 9 bond holdings

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Stock	% of fund	Stock	% of fund	
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2068	6.7	Dai-ichi Life Insurance	2.5	
US TIPS 0.625% 2021	5.4	Lloyds Banking	2.1	
UK Treasury index-linked 1.875% 2022	5.4	The Boeing Company	2.0	
US TIPS 1.25% 2020	4.7	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial	1.9	
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2019	4.5	Mizuho Financial	1.8	
Source: Ruffer LLP		* Excludes holdings in pooled funds		

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The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus, Key Investor Information Document and the latest report and accounts.

Fund size £1,417.1m

Fund information

Ruffer LLP

London

SW1E 5.II

80 Victoria Street

				%			
Ongoing	Charges	Figure*		1.16-1.23			
Maximum	n annual	managei	ment fee (C class)	1.2			
Maximum	n subscrip	otion fee	•	5.0			
Minimum (or equiva			, SEK or USD)	£10,000,000			
Record d	ate		Third Monday	of November			
Ex divide	nd dates	Next	NAV following the	e record date			
Payment	Payment		Within five business days after ex dividend date				
Dealing	aling Weekly, every Thursday (if not a business day on the following business day Plus on the first business day of each montl						
Cut-off	4pm Luxembourg time on the day before valuation day (so typically Tuesday and the penultimate business day of the month						
ISIN and	CHF	C cap	LU0638557743	B45L1M4			
SEDOL	EUR	С сар	LU0638557669	B4MRCS8			
	EUR	C dis	LU0779208544	B8BHY14			
	GBP	С сар	LU0638557586	B4XQ109			
	GBP	C dis	LU0638558048	B4X19Y4			
	GBP	C inc	LU1220904186	BWXC1G9			
	USD	С сар	LU0638557826	B4WPBZ2			
	USD	C dis	LU0779208890	B8BHY81			
Structure	Su	ub fund o	of Ruffer SICAV, a domiciled	Luxembourg UCITS SICAV			
Managen administr and trans domiciliar	ative age fer agent	ent, regis	strar	ner Solutions (Europe) S.A.			
Investme	nt manag	ger		Ruffer LLP			
Custodia	n		Pictet & Cie	(Europe) S.A.			
Auditors			Ernst	& Young S.A.			
* Specific s	hare class	es availab	le on request				
Enquir	ies						
Enqui	100						

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Fund Managers

Jacques Hirsch

Joined Ruffer in 2011, previous work included fund management and macro research at Goldman Sachs, GLG Partners and Fulcrum Asset Management. He graduated from École Centrale



Paris in 1999, and holds an MSc in Mathematics from Oxford University.

Alex Lennard

INVESTMENT DIRECTOR Joined Ruffer in 2006 after graduating from Exeter University with an honours degree in economics and finance; he is a member of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.



Ruffer LLP

Ruffer LLP manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 December 2015, assets managed by the Ruffer Group exceeded £18.3bn, of which over £9.3bn was managed in open-ended Ruffer funds.

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