LF Ruffer Total Return Fund

Positive absolute returns with low volatility

During November the fund was up 2.2% compared to the return on the UK Bank Rate of 0.2%. Following three consecutive negative quarters across almost all asset classes, the final quarter of 2022 is at last delivering some seasonal cheer for investors. November saw strong gains in both equities and bonds, though obviously not digital assets thanks to the collapse of FTX. This late burst of optimism is founded on the hope that inflation is finally peaking, though by now it clearly no longer warrants either the 'transitory' or 'temporary' labels. Evidence supporting the long-awaited peak in inflation arrived mid-month with US CPI below expectations and crucially lower than previous year on year readings. This sparked a sharp rally in both equities and bonds, as did US Federal Reserve Chair Powell's unexpectedly dovish speech on the very last day of the month. Investors may want to consider, however, whether such short-term volatility (one day gains for US equities of 5% and 3%) really constitutes a sound base for a sustained rally.

We have no argument with the idea that inflation (at least in the US) may have peaked and could fall quite sharply in coming months. Where we disagree with both central bank forecasts and market expectations is in their faith that inflation will return to target anytime soon. We think wage rises will make inflation stickier than predicted and see evidence for this in the strength of both US and UK private sector wage inflation, plus the depressing sight of increasing numbers of strikes here in the UK. This, plus concerns that markets currently underestimate the impact on corporate profits of a likely recession next year, has made us nervous of adding to equities. Instead, we added risk into portfolios through long-duration inflation linked bonds, principally in the US. These holdings performed strongly in the recent market rally.

Ruffer aims to deliver 'all weather' returns whatever happens in financial markets, and we do this by holding a combination of fear (protection) and greed (growth) assets. Over the last 20 years this approach has delivered a positive correlation to stock markets when they are healthy, so we aim to harvest a proportion of equity gains in the good times. However, we have been negatively correlated to equities when times are more difficult, protecting investors in each of the major stock market crises of the last quarter century. This year has been no exception. Ruffer portfolios were negatively correlated to both equities and bonds as they fell sharply earlier in the year. Adjustments to the portfolio meant it was positively correlated to equities in November, as markets staged a recovery. Such 'perfect' shifts in correlation cannot be expected every month, but it is reassuring to see both sides of our investment approach in good working order.

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

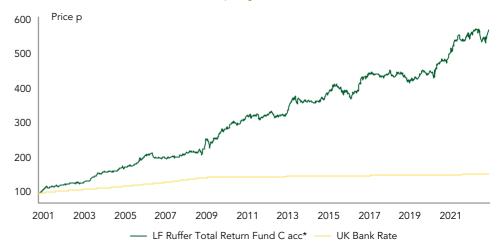


C class November 2022 Issue 239

Investment objective

To seek to achieve positive returns in all market conditions over any 12 month period, after all costs and charges have been taken. Underlying this objective is a fundamental philosophy of capital preservation. Capital invested is at risk and there is no guarantee that a positive return will be delivered over any twelve-month period.

Performance since fund launch on 29 September 2000



| C accumulation shares | Performance % |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| November 2022 | 2.2 |
| Year to date | 3.5 |
| 1 year | 3.8 |
| 3 years | 28.4 |
| 5 years | 29.0 |
| 10 years | 73.7 |

Share price as at 30 November 2022

| 12 month performance to September % | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| LF Ruffer Total Return Fund C acc* | 1.6 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 1.6 |
| UK Bank Rate | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 |

Source: Ruffer LLP, Bloomberg. The comparator benchmark shown in this document is as stated in the fund's prospectus. * This share class has performance data calculated prior to the inception date, 12 Sept 2012. This is based upon a simulated/extended track record using the track record of LF Ruffer Total Return Fund O acc.

LF Ruffer Total Return Fund as at 30 Nov 2022

Asset allocation Currency allocation

| Asset allocation | % |
|---|------|
| Short-dated bonds | 34.4 |
| Cash | 16.4 |
| Index-linked gilts | 8.7 |
| Non-UK index-linked | 8.2 |
| Long-dated bonds | 6.9 |
| Long-dated index-linked gilts | 6.8 |
| Gold exposure and gold equities | 3.9 |
| Protection strategies and options | 1.5 |
| UK equities | 5.9 |
| Europe equities | 3.2 |
| North America equities | 2.8 |
| Japan equities | 1.0 |
| Other equities | 0.3 |
| Currency allocation | % |
| Sterling | 65.4 |
| • Yen | 11.2 |
| US dollar | 10.5 |
| Australian dollar | 6.0 |
| • Euro | 3.7 |
| • Other | 3.2 |
| | |

10 largest equity holdings*

| Stock | % of fund |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| BP ADR | 1.8 |
| Royal Vopak | 0.4 |
| Bayer | 0.4 |
| Federated Hermes Inc Class B | 0.4 |
| EXOR N.V. | 0.3 |
| Coty | 0.3 |
| Man Group | 0.3 |
| BP | 0.3 |
| Ambev SA | 0.3 |
| Cigna | 0.2 |

5 largest bond holdings

| - 0 | |
|--|-----------|
| Stock | % of fund |
| US Treasury FRN 2024 | 8.5 |
| US Treasury FRN 2024 | 6.5 |
| US Treasury 0.125% TIPS 2052 | 5.3 |
| UK Treasury index-linked 2.5% 2024 | 5.1 |
| US Treasury FRN 2023 | 4.8 |
| *Excludes holdings in pooled funds Source: Ruffer LLP. Pie chart totals may not equal 100 due to rounding. | |

The views expressed in this report are not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any investment or financial instrument. The views reflect the views of Ruffer LLP at the date of this document and, whilst the opinions stated are honestly held, they are not guarantees and should not be relied upon and may be subject to change without notice.

The information contained in this document does not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis of any investment decision. References to specific securities are included for the purposes of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell these securities. Ruffer LLP has not considered the suitability of this fund against any specific investor's needs and/or risk tolerance. If you are in any doubt, please speak to your financial adviser.

The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus, Key Investor Information Document and the latest report and accounts.

The fund's prospectus and key investor information documents are provided in English and available on request or from ruffer.co.uk. Please note that LF Ruffer Investment Funds is a UK UCITS. The LF Ruffer Total Return Fund is not registered for distribution in any country other than the UK. In line with the Prospectus, it is possible that at any one time the LF Ruffer Total Return Fund may invest more than 35% of its assets in transferable securities issued or guaranteed by an EEA state, one or more local authorities, a third country or a public international body to which one or more EEA States belong. The only aforementioned securities where Ruffer would currently consider holding more than 35% would be UK or US government issued transferable securities.

Fund size £3,552.5m

Fund information

| % | | |
|--|--------------------|--|
| going Charges Figure 1.22 | Ongoing Ch | |
| nual management charge 1.20 | Annual man | |
| ximum initial charge 5.0 | Maximum in | |
| old 2.41 | /ield | |
| nimum investment £1,000 | Minimum investment | |
| dividend dates 15 Mar, 15 Sep | Ex dividend dates | |
| y dates 15 May, 15 Nov | Pay dates | |
| aling Weekly forward, every Wednesday where this is a business day Plus the last business day of the month | Dealing | |
| t off 10am on Wednesday (where it is a business day) and the last business day of the month | Cut off | |
| Accumulation Income N GB00B80L7V87 GB00B58BQH88 | SIN | |
| DOL B80L7V8 B58BQH8 | SEDOL | |
| estment adviser Ruffer LLP | nvestment | |
| D Link Fund Solutions Limited | ACD | |
| pository The Bank of New York Mellon (International) Limited | Depository | |
| ditors Ernst & Young LLP | Auditors | |
| ucture Sub-fund of LF Ruffer Investment Funds (OEIC) UK domiciled UCITS Eligible for ISAs | Structure | |

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Fund Managers

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Graduated from the University
of Oxford in PPE and started
work as an equity analyst at
Confederation Life in 1987,
progressing to Head of Equities.
In 1999 he moved to HSBC



Investment Bank as Head of UK and European Equity Strategy, before joining Ruffer in 2003. He is co-manager of two of Ruffer's flagship funds.

Matt Smith

INVESTMENT DIRECTOR Joined Ruffer in 2011 after

Joined Ruffer in 2011 after graduating from the University of Edinburgh with a first class honours degree in history and German. He spent 2015 seconded to Ruffer's Hong Kong



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Alexander Chartres

INVESTMENT DIRECTOR
Joined Ruffer in 2010 after
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Ruffer's flagship funds.



Ruffer LLP

Ruffer LLP manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 October 2022, assets managed by the Ruffer Group exceeded £25.1bn.

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