# Ruffer Investment Company Limited – RICA



### Investment monthly report

Released 9:50 11 June 2018

## Ruffer Investment Company Limited

(a closed-ended investment company incorporated in Guernsey with registration number 41996)

Attached is the investment monthly report for May 2018.

### Enquiries

Northern Trust International Fund Administration Services (Guernsey) Limited Martin Bourgaize +44 1481 745552

# **Ruffer Investment Company Limited**

An alternative to alternative asset management

During May, the net asset value of the Company rose by 1.3%. This compares with a rise of 2.8% in the FTSE All-Share index.

The two largest drivers of returns in May were UK equities and oil-related stocks. We have previously discussed the prospect that UK equities, both domestic and international businesses, presented opportunities as global investors have given them a wide berth. The combination of improving (or not deteriorating) UK economic data and the Bank of England not opting to raise interest rates helped during the month. Positions in Royal Dutch Shell, some oil services companies and Exxon, where we have recently increased exposure, benefitted from rising oil prices. Elsewhere, Ocado (0.7% of the fund at the beginning of the month) signed a transformational deal with US grocer Kroger, which resulted in a rise of 67% in the share price.

Global equity markets have continued to recover their poise, aside from a brief wobble as the Italian president threatened to set off a constitutional crisis. The combination of benign economic conditions. improving corporate earnings and the presumption that policy makers remain on standby to support asset markets has seen global equities bounce back. Whilst February's sharp fall in equity markets appeared to come out of blue skies, and contagion did not spread to most other asset classes, developed market equities currently appear to be ignoring clouds forming on the horizon. Rising oil prices, higher bond yields, a resurgent US dollar and sclerotic politics have started to impact broader markets even if equities have shown few signs of stress. During May, both Turkey and Argentina had to raise interest rates sharply to prevent a run on their currencies. Talk of trade wars between the US and China and signs of increased funding stress in US money markets are further signs that all is not well. Whilst we offer no insight into the machinations of Italian politics it is difficult not to draw attention to Paolo Savona, the staunch Eurosceptic who was deemed unsuitable to be Finance Minister but well suited to the role of Minister of European Affairs. As these events unfolded, Italian bonds lost 6.7% in capital terms; quite stark for what had hitherto been presumed to be close to risk-free thanks to European Central Bank (ECB) support. Intriguingly, the populists now in power have mooted the possibility of a *de facto* parallel currency (so-called 'mini-BoTs') being used alongside the euro as a back door way of stimulating the Italian economy without increasing national debt. The bearer notes would be euro denominated and therefore abide by the ECB's rules and would be linked to future tax receipts. The idea has been tried before in Argentina, California and was famously put forward by the Greek government in 2015. However, those schemes did not use bearer securities, which are harder to regulate and tax than electronic payment methods. This has set the proverbial cat among the pigeons at the ECB, as such extreme bending of the rules carries clear inflationary risks and poses a threat to the very concept of the single currency.

Overall, the calm markets of 2017, which saw both bond and stock prices drift gently upwards on a monthly basis, seem firmly behind us. The prospect of rising geopolitical risks and central bankers showing determination to introduce more volatility into financial markets make for dangerous times ahead.



#### May 2018 Issue 156

#### **Investment** objective

The principal objective of the Company is to achieve a positive total annual return, after all expenses, of at least twice the Bank of England Bank Rate by investing predominantly in internationally listed or quoted equities or equity related securities (including convertibles) or bonds which are issued by corporate issuers, supranationals or government organisations.

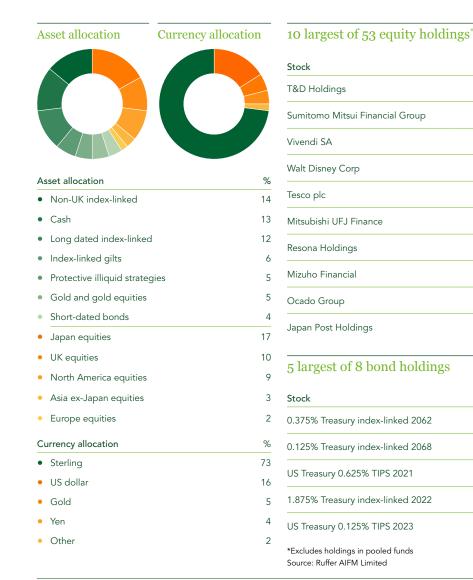




Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

Issued by Ruffer AIFM Limited (RAIFM), 80 Victoria Street, London SW1E 5JL. RAIFM is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. © RAIFM 2018

# Ruffer Investment Company Limited as at 31 May 2018



financial instrument. The views reflect the views of RAIFM at the date of this document and, whilst the opinions stated are honestly held, they are not guarantees and should not be relied upon and may be subject to change without notice. The information contained in this document does not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis of

The views expressed in this report are not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any investment or

any investment decision. References to specific securities are included for the purposes of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell these securities. RAIFM has not considered the suitability of this fund against any specific investor's needs and/or risk tolerance. If you are in any doubt, please speak to your financial adviser.

The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus and the latest report and accounts. The Key Information Document is provided in English and available on request or from www.ruffer.co.uk.

## NAV £402.0m Market capitalisation £409.7m Shares in issue 175,088,416

### Company information

% of fund

2.5

2.1

1.7

1.7

1.6

1.6

1.5

1.5

1.1

1.1

% of fund

5.7

5.3

4.0

3.9

3.4

Annual management	charge (no performance fee) 1.0%
Total Expense Ratio*	1.18%
Ex dividend dates	March, September
NAV valuation point	Weekly – Friday midnight Last business day of the month
Stock ticker	RICA LN
ISIN GB00B018CS4	6 SEDOL B018CS4
Investment Manager	Ruffer AIFM Limited
	Administration Services (Guernsey) Limited
Custodian	Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited
Company structure	Guernsey domiciled limited company
Share class	£ sterling denominated preference shares
Listing	London Stock Exchange
NMPI status	Excluded security
Wrap	ISA/SIPP qualifying
Discount management	Share buyback Discretionary redemption facility
management	Discretionary redemption idenity

#### \*Audited at 30 June 2017

† © FTSE 2018. 'FTSE®' is a trade mark of London Stock Exchange Group companies and is used by FTSE under licence. All rights in the FTSE Data vest in FTSE and/or its licensors. Neither FTSE nor its licensors accept any liability in relation to the FTSE Data data. No further distribution of FTSE Data is permitted without FTSE's express written consent.

### Enquiries

Ruffer AIFM Ltd 80 Victoria Street London SW1E 5JL +44 (0)20 7963 8254 rif@ruffer.co.uk www.ruffer.co.uk

### Managers

# Hamish Baillie

A graduate of Trinity College Dublin, he joined the Ruffer Group in 2002. Founded and manages the Edinburgh office of Ruffer LLP and is a director of Ruffer (Channel Islands) Limited. He is a member



of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.

# Steve Russell

Graduated from Oxford in PPE and started work as an equity analyst at Confederation Life in 1987, progressing to Head of Equities. In 1999 he moved to HSBC Investment Bank as Head of



UK and European Equity Strategy, before joining Ruffer in 2003. He is also co-manager of the LF Ruffer Total Return Fund.

# Duncan MacInnes

Joined Ruffer in 2012. He graduated from Glasgow University School of Law in 2007 and spent four years working at Barclays Wealth and Barclays Capital in Glasgow, London and Singapore. Duncan is a CFA charterholder.



### Ruffer

The Ruffer Group manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 May 2018, assets managed by the group exceeded £22.4bn.