Ruffer Investment Company Limited – RICA



Investment monthly report

Released 13:00 9 February 2018

Ruffer Investment Company Limited

(a closed-ended investment company incorporated in Guernsey with registration number 41996)

Attached is the investment monthly report for January 2018.

Enquiries

Northern Trust International Fund Administration Services (Guernsey) Limited

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Ruffer Investment Company Limited

An alternative to alternative asset management

During January, the net asset value of the Company fell by 0.3%. This compares with a fall of 1.9% in the FTSE All-Share Index.

There is currently a tension at the heart of our analysis and this translates into the portfolio: on the one hand we are positive on the global economy, on the other, we are nervous about valuations and the technical fragilities we observe in financial markets.

The momentum of synchronous global growth across all economic zones in 2017 has carried over into 2018. Advanced economies are growing at rates last seen in the early 2000s. Several factors give us confidence this could be sustained for a while longer. Despite the US Federal Reserve raising rates, global financial conditions are getting easier, not tighter. This can be attributed to global quantitative easing, a weaker US dollar, rising equity markets and tightening credit spreads. There is a helpful fiscal tailwind across developed markets, given further impetus by President Trump's tax cuts. Labour markets are tightening gradually and we are seeing positive wage inflation. Lastly, a case can be made that we are at a favourable point in the inventory cycle with significant destocking over the last few years. It is for this reason we maintain our equity positions (albeit at an overall low weighting of 43%) and have focused on cyclical stocks.

With this rose-tinted outlook, investors might ask why we are not more bullish? The answer is our concern regarding valuations and technical stresses and skews in financial markets. Most investors accept, after nine years of zero rates and quantitative easing, that valuations across almost all asset classes have reached extraordinary levels. The wall of worry has been demolished and animal spirits are ablaze. Not convinced? Could we have experienced a cryptocurrency boom in the dark days of 2008 when trust in banks and fiat currency was at rock bottom?

The less obvious risk relates to investment behaviours that have evolved in recent years. Volatility is an obscure financial metric, having morphed from an observed output and barometer of financial stress, into a widely used input for many investment strategies. Goodhart's Law tells us 'when a measure becomes a target, it ceases to be a good measure'. We estimate at least \$1 trillion is, explicitly or implicitly, invested in assets using strategies designed to make money as volatility falls and leverages exposure to risky assets the more this continues. This self-feeding mechanism is inherently unstable and if events cause a reversal (ie a spike in volatility) the result could be a sharp sell-off in asset markets. This process is exacerbated by the rise of computer-driven trading models and passive investment, both of which are strictly rule-based and unthinking in execution. As such, it seems to us the seeds of the next financial crisis are in the fund management industry, not the banking system. The last few days of January may provide a hint of what is to come. Unlike bonds in 2008 or old-economy stocks in 2000, there are no conventional moneymaking protective assets in which to hide and thus, despite their uncomfortable cost of carry, we believe our options and illiquid strategies to be absolutely essential.



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Investment objective

The principal objective of the Company is to achieve a positive total annual return, after all expenses, of at least twice the Bank of England Bank Rate by investing predominantly in internationally listed or quoted equities or equity related securities (including convertibles) or bonds which are issued by corporate issuers, supranationals or government organisations.

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05 2006	2007 2008	2009 2010	2011 2012	2013 2014	2015 2016	2017
—F	TSE All-Share TR	—— Twic	e Bank Rate		return NAV	
)	January 2018	Year to date	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
V	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	10.0	19.8	109.1
	0.5	0.5	0.8	16.7	21.9	120.9
stment of div	vidends					
owth in tot	al return NAV	%	As at 31 Janu	uary 2018		р
31 Dec 20	17	1.6	Share price			237.00
			Net Asset Va	lue (NAV) per s	hare	230.11
31 Dec 20	16	12.4				%
31 Dec 20	15	-1.0	Premium/disc	ount to NAV		3.0
31 Dec 20	14	1.8	NAV total retu	urn since incepti	ion ²	186.0
		1.0	Standard dev	iation ³		1.86
31 Dec 20	13	9.5	Maximum dra	wdown ³		-8.61
M Limited,	FTSE International (FTSE)†	² Including 34.5p	o of dividends ³ Ma	onthly data (total retu	urn NAV)
1 4	05 2006 F 6 AV 1 stment of div 31 Dec 20 31 Dec 20 31 Dec 20 31 Dec 20	05 2006 2007 2008 ———————————————————————————————————	05 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 ——FTSE All-Share TR ——Twice 30 January 2018 Year to date AV —0.3 —0.3 ——O.5 —0.5 stment of dividends 0 with in total return NAV ———————————————————————————————————	FTSE All-Share TR January 2018 Year to date 1 year AV -0.3 -0.3 0.1 1 0.5 0.5 0.8 Stment of dividends Owth in total return NAV % As at 31 January 2016 31 Dec 2017 1.6 31 Dec 2016 12.4 31 Dec 2015 -1.0 Premium/discussion of the process of t	2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 — FTSE All-Share TR — Twice Bank Rate — RIC total 3 January 2018 Year to date 1 year 3 years 3 V -0.3 -0.3 0.1 10.0 1 0.5 0.5 0.8 16.7 Streent of dividends 2 Owth in total return NAV 3 Dec 2017 3 Dec 2016 3 Dec 2016 3 Dec 2016 3 Dec 2016 3 Dec 2014 3 Dec 2015 4 Dec 2016 5 Dec 2016 6 Dec 2016 7 Dec 2016 8 Dec 2016 8 Dec 2016 9 Premium/discount to NAV NAV total return since inception of the composition of the compositio	2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 FTSE All-Share TR Twice Bank Rate RIC total return NAV 3 January 2018 Year to date 1 year 3 years 5 years AV -0.3 -0.3 0.1 10.0 19.8 1 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.8 16.7 21.9 stment of dividends 2 owth in total return NAV As at 31 January 2018 Share price Net Asset Value (NAV) per share 1 Dec 2016 1 1.6 31 Dec 2014 1 1.8 31 Dec 2014 1 1.8 Standard deviation ³ Maximum drawdown ³ The dividends Maximum drawdown ³

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

Ruffer Investment Company Limited as at 31 Jan 2018

14

14

11

19

10

Currency allocation Asset allocation

Asset allocation

• Non-UK index¬linked

• Index¬linked gilts

Long dated index-linked

Gold and gold equities

North America equities

 Asia ex-Japan equities Europe equities

Growth illiquid strategies

Currency allocation

Sterling

US dollar

Yen

Gold

Other

Protective illiquid strategies

Cash

Options

Japan equities

• UK equities

10 largest of 56 equity holdings*

Stock	% of fund
T&D Holdings	2.7
Lloyds Banking Group	2.2
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group	2.2
Mitsubishi UFJ Finance	1.9
Mizuho Financial	1.9
Resona Holdings	1.5
Vivendi SA	1.5
Walt Disney	1.3
Japan Post	1.1
Tesco plc	1.1

5 largest of 9 bond holdings

Stock	% of fund
0.375% Treasury index-linked 2062	5.5
0.125% Treasury index-linked 2068	4.8
1.875% Treasury index-linked 2022	3.9
US Treasury 0.625% TIPS 2021	3.8
US Treasury 0.125% TIPS 2023	3.3
*Excludes holdings in pooled funds Source: Ruffer AIFM Limited	

The views expressed in this report are not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any investment or financial instrument. The views reflect the views of RAIFM at the date of this document and, whilst the opinions stated are honestly held, they are not guarantees and should not be relied upon and may be subject to change without notice.

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The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus and the latest report and accounts. The Key Information Document is provided in English and available on request or from www.ruffer.co.uk.

NAV £396.2m Market capitalisation £408.1m Shares in issue 172,188,416

Company information

Annual management	
Total Expense Ratio*	1.18%
Ex dividend dates	March, Septembe
NAV valuation point	Weekly – Friday midnigh Last business day of the month
Stock ticker	RICA LN
ISIN GB00B018CS4	46 SEDOL B018CS4
Investment Manager	Ruffer AIFM Limited
Administrator	Northern Trust International Fund
Custodian	(Guernsey) Limited
Custodian Company structure	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled
Company structure	Administration Services (Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company
	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company £ sterling denominated
Company structure	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company £ sterling denominated
Company structure	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company £ sterling denominated preference share
Company structure Share class	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company £ sterling denominated preference share London Stock Exchange
Company structure Share class Listing	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled limited company £ sterling denominated preference share London Stock Exchange Excluded security
Company structure Share class Listing NMPI status	(Guernsey) Limited Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited Guernsey domiciled

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Managers

Hamish Baillie INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

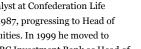
A graduate of Trinity College Dublin, he joined the Ruffer Group in 2002. Founded and manages the Edinburgh office of Ruffer LLP and is a director of Ruffer (Channel Islands) Limited. He is a member



of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.

Steve Russell INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Graduated from Oxford in PPE and started work as an equity analyst at Confederation Life in 1987, progressing to Head of Equities. In 1999 he moved to HSBC Investment Bank as Head of



UK and European Equity Strategy, before joining Ruffer in 2003. He is also co-manager of the LF Ruffer Total Return Fund.

Duncan MacInnes INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Joined Ruffer in 2012. He graduated from Glasgow University School of Law in 2007 and spent four years working at Barclays Wealth and Barclays Capital in Glasgow, London and Singapore. Duncan is a CFA charterholder.



Enquiries

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Ruffer

The Ruffer Group manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 January 2018, assets managed by the group exceeded £22.8bn.