Ruffer Investment Company Limited – RICA



Investment monthly report – September 2017

Released 13:00 11 October 2017

Ruffer Investment Company Limited

(a closed-ended investment company incorporated in Guernsey with registration number 41996)

Attached is the investment monthly report for September 2017.

Enquiries

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Ruffer Investment Company Limited

An alternative to alternative asset management

During September, the net asset value fell by 0.6% for the month after adjusting for the 0.9p dividend declared on 15 September. This compares with a fall of 0.4% in the FTSE All-Share Index. The company now stands at a 1.7% premium.

September was rather a noisy month in the UK. The noise we allude to is not so much to the clatter of politicians returning from their summer break and getting stuck into the Brexit debate, nor is it the triumphalist cheers echoing out of Brighton from the Labour Party conference, though both were equally loud and disconcerting. Instead, by 'noise' we mean September's change of tack on interest rates by the Bank of England and the ensuing reaction in financial markets. By stating that 'monetary policy could need to be tightened by a somewhat greater extent... than current market expectations', the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) has signalled its growing concerns on inflation. With UK inflation surprising on the upside during the month (CPI rose to 2.9% and RPI ex mortgages hit 4.1%) the MPC is caught between wanting to keep monetary policy very loose, due to Brexit concerns and weak wage growth, and the uncomfortable fact that inflation is persistently above target levels and may well rise further.

In the short-term, given how expensive government bonds are, any hint of a shift upwards in interest rates was bound to hit gilts, whether index-linked or not. Duration in our long-dated linkers always amplifies short-term moves — so the 2055 linker fell some 10% on the shift in rate views, while sterling rose about 5%. Fortunately, however, we had prepared for this by holding UK interest rate options and rate sensitive equities (banks and cyclicals) to help offset any short-term pain.

There are risks that a reversal of the emergency 0.25% cut, and a possible further rise next year, could prove insufficient to keep the inflation genie in the bottle, or be more than the UK economy can bear. Our assumption is for the former, interest rates rise a little, but as they do so, higher inflation actually shifts *real* interest rates lower. The latter outcome is possible, but we think that this comes later as further rate rises are attempted in response to stubborn inflation. At this point it becomes clear that there is little the authorities can do to stave off inflation and markets are likely to react accordingly.

Hence our description of last month's moves as 'noise' in the journey towards higher inflation and lower real interest rates. Nevertheless, it is 'noise' that needs to be guarded against as it can impact short-term performance and make it harder to hold on to the 'crown jewels' that are long-dated index-linked gilts. This lies behind our preoccupation with offsets to protect the portfolio. In the end, we see inflation on a rising path, with any interest rate rises both 'behind the curve' (so real interest rates do not rise), and eventually capped by what an indebted economy, addicted to low rates, can bear. At that point it will be clear that there is no brake on inflation and investors will suddenly, and urgently, see the need for protection. This is why we hold index-linked bonds.



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Investment objective

The principal objective of the Company is to achieve a positive total annual return, after all expenses, of at least twice the Bank of England Bank Rate by investing predominantly in internationally listed or quoted equities or equity related securities (including convertibles) or bonds which are issued by corporate issuers, supranationals or government organisations.

Performance	since launch on	8 July 2004				
280						magneting .
240				www.	PANTAN	
200		1	mymym	My		1
160	A Market Market	A June A	hand the rank			
120		₩ [√]				
2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010	2011 2012	2013 2014	2015	2016 2017
-	FTSE All-Share TR	—— Twice	e Bank Rate 👤	RIC total re	eturn NA\	/
Performance %	September 2017	Year to date	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
Total return NAV	-0.6	-0.5	1.6	13.4	25.9	120.0
Share price TR ¹	-1.5	-1.1	1.6	18.5	24.5	127.4
¹ Assumes re-investm	ent of dividends					
Percentage grow	th in total return NAV	%	As at 29 Septe	mber 2017		р
30 Sep 2016 – 30 Sep 2017 1.6		Share price			229.75	
		Net Asset Value (NAV) per share			225.97	
30 Sep 2015 – 30	Sep 2016	10.9				%
30 Sep 2014 – 30	Sep 2015	0.7	Premium/disco	unt to NAV		1.7
30 Sep 2013 – 30 Sep 2014 -0.6		NAV total return since inception ²		180.9		
			Standard devia	tion ³		1.88
30 Sep 2012 – 30 Sep 2013 11.7		Maximum drawdown³		-8.61		
Source: Ruffer AIFM	Limited, FTSE International (FTSE)†	² Including 34.5p o	of dividends ³ Mont	thly data (to	otal return NAV)

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

Ruffer Investment Company Limited as at 29 Sep 2017

15

12

11

3

19

10

Currency allocation Asset allocation

Asset allocation

Options

Japan equities

Europe equities

Currency allocation

Sterling

US dollar

Gold

Other

UK equities

Non-UK index-linked

Long dated index-linked

• Gold and gold equities

North America equities

Asia ex-Japan equities

• Growth illiquid strategies

Protective illiquid strategies

Index-linked gilts

10 largest of 61 equity holdings*

Stock	% of fund
T&D Holdings	2.4
Lloyds Banking Group	2.2
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group	1.9
Mizuho Financial	1.8
Mitsubishi UFJ Finance	1.4
Walt Disney Corp	1.3
Oakley Capital	1.2
Resona Holdings	1.2
Vivendi SA	1.1
McKesson Group	1.1

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Stock	% of fund
1.875% Treasury index-linked 2022	6.2
0.375% Treasury index-linked 2062	5.6
0.125% Treasury index-linked 208	4.9
US Treasury 0.625% TIPS 2021	4.2
US Treasury 0.125% TIPS 2023	3.6
*Excludes holdings in pooled funds Source: Ruffer AIFM Limited	

The views expressed in this report are not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any investment or financial instrument. The views reflect the views of RAIFM at the date of this document and, whilst the opinions stated are honestly held, they are not guarantees and should not be relied upon and may be subject to change without notice.

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The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus and the latest report and accounts.

NAV £378.3m Market capitalisation £384.6m Shares in issue 167,413,416

Company information

Annual management	charge (no performance fee) 1.0%		
Total Expense Ratio*	1.18%		
Ex dividend dates	March, September		
NAV valuation point	Weekly – Friday midnight Last business day of the month		
Stock ticker	RICA LN		
ISIN GB00B018CS4	46 SEDOL B018CS4		
Investment Manager	Ruffer AIFM Limited		
Administrator	Northern Trust International Fund Administration Services (Guernsey) Limited		
Custodian	Northern Trust (Guernsey) Limited		
Company structure	Guernsey domiciled limited company		
Share class	£ sterling denominated		
	preference shares		
Listing	London Stock Exchange		
NMPI status	Excluded security		
Wrap	ISA/SIPP qualifying		
Discount	Share buyback		
management	Discretionary redemption facility		
* Audited at 30 June 201	<u> </u>		

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Managers

Hamish Baillie INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

A graduate of Trinity College Dublin, he joined the Ruffer Group in 2002. Founded and manages the Edinburgh office of Ruffer LLP and is a director of Ruffer (Channel Islands) Limited. He is a member



of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.

Steve Russell INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Graduated from Oxford in PPE and started work as an equity analyst at Confederation Life in 1987, progressing to Head of Equities. In 1999 he moved to HSBC Investment Bank as Head of



UK and European Equity Strategy, before joining Ruffer in 2003. He is also co-manager of the CF Ruffer Total Return Fund.

Duncan MacInnes INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Joined Ruffer in 2012. He graduated from Glasgow University School of Law in 2007 and spent four years working at Barclays Wealth and Barclays Capital in Glasgow, London and Singapore. Duncan is a CFA charterholder.



Ruffer

The Ruffer Group manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 30 September 2017, assets managed by the group exceeded £21.7bn.