# Ruffer Total Return International

Positive returns with low volatility

During December the fund price rose by 1.8%. This compared with a rise of 5% in the FTSE All-Share Index and one of 2% in the FTSE All Stocks Index, (both figures total returns in sterling).

An eventful year ended with equity markets on the front foot. They continued to bask in the anticipation of a Trump presidency, ignoring possible alarms from the President-elect's potential excursions into trade and foreign policy, while lapping up the Reaganomic possibilities of fiscal stimulus, tax cuts for both corporates and consumers, and some targeted rolling back of regulation.

Within the fund's double-digit return for the year, we were encouraged by its behaviour in the final quarter. With bond prices pressured by rising nominal yields, and gold hit hard by the resurgent US dollar, it would have been easy for some of the portfolio's earlier gains to have been surrendered. In the event inflation, expectations in both the US and UK rose after 8 November, building on their gains of the previous months, giving some support to index-linked bonds, and our prior pruning of the portfolio's holdings of 'bond-like' equities proved prescient. To cap it all, Japanese banks, having worn sackcloth and ashes for much of the year, surged between 20% and 40% in the quarter as global interest rate expectations rose.

As 2017 begins, we are somewhat wary of the market's apparent keenness to copy across the investment and economic narratives of the early 1980s. Firstly Mr Trump's fiscal plans call for a \$1 trillion stimulus, at a time when US unemployment is 4.6% and wage growth, at 2.5%, is beginning to stir. On top of that any curtailment in immigration into the US will presumably reduce the supply of labour to the much vaunted 'shovel-ready' projects. Tariffs, while crowd-pleasing in the short term, can only be inflationary; it is estimated that around 70% of goods sold at Wal-Mart are sourced from China. The risk of inflation being reignited thus seems to us clear and present. Such a development might well produce a more active US Federal Reserve, keen to re-establish interest rate normality, raising rates faster than investors expect, and thereby offsetting to some degree the effects of fiscal largesse.

The risk of this latter outturn stands in stark contrast to Japan, where the monetary and fiscal levers continue both to point in an expansionary direction. Indeed the superimposition of rising US bond yields on the Bank of Japan's stated intention to keep Japanese ten year bond yields at zero has produced a pronounced period of yen weakness, with the Japanese currency having now weakened 17% against the US currency since the highs of September. Rising global bond yields, increased growth expectations and a falling yen have historically been a magical combination for Japanese equities. While the investment world continues to be littered with risks, both political and economic, for the moment investor optimism is in the ascendency.

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C. class December 2016 Issue 66

#### Investment objective

The investment objective of Ruffer Total Return International ('the fund') is to achieve positive returns with low volatility from an actively managed portfolio. The fund may have exposure to the following asset classes: cash, debt securities of any type (including government and corporate debt), equities and equity related securities and commodities (including precious metals). Pervading this objective is a fundamental philosophy of capital preservation.

### Performance since launch on 14 July 2011 – C class shares

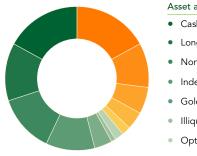


Performance % D	ecember 2016	Year to	date	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
C GBP capitalisation shares	1.8		14.3	14.3	21.9	38.7	na
Percentage growth (C GBP cap)		%	Share	price as at 3	31 December	r 2016	
31 Dec 2015 – 31 Dec 2016		14.3	C CHF	capitalisatio	n		130.01
			C EUR	capitalisatio	n		133.52
31 Dec 2014 – 31 Dec 2015		0.6	C EUR	distribution			131.95
31 Dec 2013 – 31 Dec 2014		6.0	C GBP	capitalisatio	n		138.21
			C GBP distribution			135.52	
31 Dec 2012 – 31 Dec 2013	9		C GBP income			134.28	
31 Dec 2011 – 31 Dec 2012		3.6	C USD	capitalisatio	n		136.48
Source: Ruffer LLP, FTSE International Li	mited (FTSE)†		C USD	distribution			135.06

Ruffer performance is shown after deduction of all fees and management charges, and on the basis of income being reinvested. Past performance is not a guide to future performance. The value of the shares and the income from them can go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount originally invested. The value of overseas investments will be influenced by the rate of exchange.

## Ruffer Total Return International as at 31 December 2016

#### Portfolio structure



As	sset allocation	%
•	Cash	17
•	Long-dated index-linked gilts	13
•	Non-UK index-linked	13
•	Index-linked gilts	11
•	Gold and gold equities	4
•	Illiquid strategies	2
•	Options	1





5 largest of 11 bond holdings

Currency allocation	%
Sterling	89
<ul><li>Gold</li></ul>	4
<ul> <li>US dollar</li> </ul>	2
• Yen	1
• Other	4

### 5 largest of 58 equity holdings\*

Stock	% of fund	Stock	% of fund
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2068	7.7	Dai-ichi Life Insurance	2.6
UK Treasury index-linked 1.875% 2022	5.8	Lloyds Banking	2.4
UK Treasury index-linked 0.125% 2019	5.3	ORIX	2.1
UK Treasury index-linked 0.375% 2062	5.3	Sony	1.8
US TIPS 1.25% 2020	4.3	Mitsubishi UFJ Financial	1.7
Source: Ruffer LLP		* Excludes holdings in pooled funds	

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The information contained in this document does not constitute investment advice and should not be used as the basis of any investment decision. References to specific securities are included for the purposes of illustration only and should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell these securities. Ruffer LLP has not considered the suitability of this fund against any specific investor's needs and/or risk tolerance. If you are in any doubt, please speak to your financial adviser.

The fund data displayed is designed only to provide summary information and the report does not explain the risks involved in investing in the fund. Any decision to invest must be based solely on the information contained in the Prospectus, Key Investor Information Document and the latest report and accounts.

### Fund size £1,910.3m

#### **Fund information**

				%	
Ongoing	Charges	Figure*		1.13	
Maximum annual management fee (C class)				1.2	
Maximum	subscrip	tion fee		5.0	
Minimum (or equiva			rency)	£10,000,000	
Record da	lecord date Third Monday of Novemb				
Ex divide	Ex dividend dates Next NAV following the record of				
Payment				ousiness days lividend date	
Dealing	Weekly, every Thursday (if not a business day, on the following business day) Plus on the first business day of each month				
Cut-off	4pm Luxembourg time on the day before valuation day (so typically Tuesday and the penultimate business day of the month)				
ISIN and	CHF	С сар	LU0638557743	B45L1M4	
SEDOL	EUR	С сар	LU0638557669	B4MRCS8	
	EUR	C dis	LU0779208544	B8BHY14	
	GBP	С сар	LU0638557586	B4XQ109	
	GBP	C dis	LU0638558048	B4X19Y4	
	GBP	C inc	LU1220904186	BWXC1G9	
	USD	С сар	LU0638557826	B4WPBZ2	
	USD	C dis	LU0779208890	B8BHY81	
Structure	Su	b fund o	of Ruffer SICAV, a domiciled	Luxembourg UCITS SICAV	
Managem administra and transf domiciliar	ative age fer agent	nt, regis	strar	ner Solutions (Europe) S.A.	
Investmer	nt manag	er		Ruffer LLP	
Custodiar	1		Pictet & Cie (Europe) S.A.		
Auditors			Ernst	& Young S.A.	
* C:6:	l l	a a cast a la	1		

<sup>\*</sup> Specific share classes available on request

The base currency of the fund is GBP. Share classes denominated in other currencies are hedged to reduce the impact on your investment of movements in the exchange rate between the base currency of the fund (GBP) and the currency of the share class.

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#### **Fund Managers**

# Jacques Hirsch

Joined Ruffer in 2011, previous work included fund management and macro research at Goldman Sachs, GLG Partners and Fulcrum Asset Management. Graduated from École Centrale Paris in 1999, and



holds an MSc in Mathematics from Oxford University.

# Alex Lennard INVESTMENT DIRECTOR

Joined Ruffer in 2006 after graduating from Exeter University with an honours degree in economics and finance; he is a member of the Chartered Institute for Securities & Investment.



#### Ruffer LLP

Ruffer LLP manages investments on a discretionary basis for private clients, trusts, charities and pension funds. As at 31 December 2016, assets managed by the Ruffer Group exceeded £20.6bn, of which over £11.4bn was managed in open-ended Ruffer funds.

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